Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Study Guide- Chapter 10

**Vocabulary:**

Primary Sources

Secondary Sources

Patrician

Plebeian

Republic

Representatives

Senate

Consul

Dictator

Tribune

Patriotism

Caesar

Emperor

Gladiator

Catacomb

Synagogue

Disciple

Persecute

Auction

Pope

Pillage

Vandal

**Terms:**

Appian Way

Pax Romana

Christianity

New Testament

Gospels

Apostle

Messiah

Byzantine Empire

Byzantine Orthodox Church

Roman Catholic Church

**Know the Geography of Rome**

**Lesson 1**

What was unusual about the childhood of Romulus and Remus?

What was the importance of the Tiber River?

What skill did the Etruscans introduce that later helped the Romans use their water supply more effectively?

How do you think the location of Italy may have helped launch the Roman Empire?

**Lesson 2**

How can you describe a republic?

Describe the government of the early Roman republic.

Who was Hannibal?

Describe how the Roman republic was originally set up, including the different levels of power in the government.

**Lesson 3**

What is the best thing remembered about Augustus?

Describe Pax Romana.

Compare and Contrast the U.S. legal system and Roman law.

What were the major achievements of the Romans?

What were the ways the Romans tried to make friends with people they conquered?

Describe how the Roman Empire changed after the Five Good Emperors came into power.

**Lesson 4**

Describe Christianity.

What is the relationship between the Jewish faith and Christianity?

How did the Apostles Peter and Paul contribute to the spread of Christianity?

In the context of this chapter, which best describes persecution?

What sequence of events led to Christianity becoming the main religion in the Roman Empire?

How did the division of the Roman Empire lead to the division of Christianity?

**Lesson 5**

Why was it a disadvantage to hire mercenaries to fight in the Roman army?

Name three ways to describe Constantine.

What were the things the Visigoths did to capture Rome?

What events led to the downfall of the city of Rome?

If a German ruler had not arrested the soldier Orestes and his son, the last Roman emperor, what do you think might have happened?